

Appendix table 4-45.

**Proportion of industry R&D expenditures financed from foreign sources, by selected country or region: 1981–99**  
 (Percentages)

Year	Canada	France	Germany <sup>a</sup>	Italy	United Kingdom	Japan	Russian Federation	European Union
1981 .....	7.4	7.0	1.2	4.3	8.7	0.1	NA	4.7
1982 .....	10.7	4.8	1.3	4.7	NA	0.1	NA	NA
1983 .....	16.6	4.6	1.4	4.3	6.8	0.1	NA	3.7
1984 .....	17.1	6.5	1.5	6.2	NA	0.1	NA	NA
1985 .....	14.3	6.9	1.4	6.1	11.1	0.1	NA	5.1
1986 .....	13.6	8.0	1.4	7.3	12.2	0.1	NA	5.6
1987 .....	16.8	8.7	1.5	6.9	12.0	0.1	NA	5.6
1988 .....	18.0	9.2	2.1	6.6	12.0	0.1	NA	5.9
1989 .....	17.1	10.9	2.7	6.5	13.4	0.1	NA	6.9
1990 .....	17.9	11.1	2.7	7.3	15.5	0.1	NA	7.6
1991 .....	18.5	11.4	2.6	9.6	16.0	0.1	NA	7.6
1992 .....	17.7	12.0	2.5	6.3	15.0	0.1	NA	7.4
1993 .....	17.7	11.3	1.9	6.8	15.4	0.1	NA	7.5
1994 .....	19.7	11.2	2.0	9.5	16.0	0.1	1.9	8.0
1995 .....	19.9	11.1	2.2	8.1	18.9	0.1	5.1	8.5
1996 .....	21.3	11.4	2.2	9.6	21.5	0.1	6.1	9.1
1997 .....	21.3	10.6	2.8	9.0	18.8	0.4	8.5	8.9
1998 .....	21.3	9.3	2.7	8.2	22.0	0.4	11.1	8.9
1999 .....	21.3	NA	2.5	8.2	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA = not available

<sup>a</sup>Data for 1981–90 are for West Germany.

SOURCES: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), Main Science and Technology Indicators database (Paris, November 2000); *Science and Technology Main Indicators and Basic Statistics in the Russian Federation 1992–98*, (CCNM/DSTI/EAS, Paris, 2000).